

(MS 2020133)
APPENDIX

Data:

**The data used in this article are available online at the UK Data Archive. SN: 5223.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-SN-5223-1>.**

Table a1. Paid for sex in last 5 years**Average marginal effects after probit; unweighted data**

	NATSAL2 25-44	NATSAL3 25-44	NATSAL3 25-44 - income	NATSAL3 25+	NATSAL3 35-54
Age group (ref: 25-34)					
Aged 35-44	-0.000 [0.009]	0.001 [0.011]	0.003 [0.011]	0.002 [0.009]	
Aged 45-54				-0.001 [0.010]	-0.002 [0.011]
Aged 55-64				0.001 [0.011]	
aged 65-74				-0.020 [0.015]	
Marital status (single and never married/cohabiting)					
Currently married	-0.051*** [0.012]	-0.061*** [0.015]	-0.066*** [0.016]	-0.054*** [0.010]	-0.045** [0.020]
Currently cohabiting	-0.058*** [0.014]	-0.068*** [0.017]	-0.073*** [0.018]	-0.067*** [0.013]	-0.071** [0.029]
Previously married/cohabiting	-0.013 [0.011]	0.007 [0.013]	0.007 [0.013]	-0.011 [0.009]	-0.013 [0.020]
Number of natural children (incl. stillborn and died)					
	-0.009** [0.004]	-0.009 [0.006]	-0.008 [0.006]	-0.006** [0.003]	-0.006 [0.004]
White					
	-0.004 [0.012]	-0.024 [0.015]	-0.027* [0.015]	-0.028*** [0.011]	-0.021 [0.018]
Highest Qualification (ref: None)					
Degree	0.021 [0.015]	0.011 [0.019]	0.007 [0.019]	0.013 [0.012]	0.032 [0.020]
A-level or equiv.	0.022 [0.015]	0.009 [0.020]	0.006 [0.020]	0.021* [0.012]	0.051** [0.021]
O-level or equivalent	0.012 [0.012]	0.008 [0.017]	0.007 [0.017]	0.018* [0.010]	0.023 [0.017]
Socio-economic class (ref: elementary, process, service and never worked)					
Managers and senior officials	0.009 [0.012]	0.021 [0.016]	0.018 [0.016]	0.018* [0.010]	0.033** [0.015]
Professional	-0.016 [0.016]	0.005 [0.018]	0.001 [0.019]	0.012 [0.012]	-0.022 [0.023]
Associate professional/administration	0.003 [0.012]	0.020 [0.014]	0.017 [0.014]	0.007 [0.009]	0.006 [0.016]
Skilled trade	-0.007 [0.012]	0.018 [0.014]	0.018 [0.014]	0.004 [0.010]	0.008 [0.016]
Conservative Opinions					
Religious	0.002 [0.008]	0.023** [0.010]	0.025** [0.010]	0.012* [0.007]	0.018 [0.011]
Sex between two men mostly/always wrong	0.008 [0.008]	0.028*** [0.010]	0.028*** [0.010]	0.012* [0.007]	0.029** [0.012]
One-night stands mostly/always wrong	-0.035***	-0.002	-0.001	-0.007	-0.011

	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.011]	[0.007]	[0.011]
Adultery whilst married mostly/always wrong	-0.014	-0.026**	-0.029**	-0.024***	-0.030**
	[0.009]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.007]	[0.012]
Risky Behaviour					
Average weekly alcohol consumption (ref: none)					
Low	-0.024*	0.020	0.018	0.018*	0.017
	[0.012]	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.009]	[0.014]
Moderate/high	-0.011	0.026	0.023	0.030**	0.016
	[0.015]	[0.019]	[0.019]	[0.012]	[0.019]
Smoking (ref: never smoked)					
Ex-smoker	-0.004	-0.023	-0.021	-0.003	-0.013
	[0.012]	[0.015]	[0.015]	[0.008]	[0.014]
Light smoker	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.005	0.008
	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.009]	[0.015]
Heavy smoker	0.014	0.013	0.017	0.002	0.008
	[0.011]	[0.015]	[0.015]	[0.010]	[0.016]
Unsafe sex in last year=1	0.066***	0.031**	0.036**	0.039***	0.015
	[0.010]	[0.015]	[0.015]	[0.009]	[0.016]
Ever injected drugs==1	0.035**	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.030
	[0.017]	[0.027]	[0.027]	[0.021]	[0.030]
Age first had intercourse (ref: 16-17)					
Aged 13-15	0.008	0.027**	0.026**	0.023***	0.023*
	[0.010]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.008]	[0.013]
Aged 18-19	0.001	-0.007	-0.006	0.005	0.006
	[0.011]	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.009]	[0.015]
Aged 20+	0.016	-0.008	-0.007	-0.008	-0.010
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.011]	[0.018]
Region (ref: North and Yorkshire)					
Midlands	0.013	-0.032*	-0.033*	-0.009	-0.010
	[0.013]	[0.018]	[0.018]	[0.010]	[0.016]
East	0.012	0.010	0.007	0.008	0.002
	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.011]	[0.017]
London	0.027**	0.009	0.007	0.009	0.012
	[0.012]	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.011]	[0.019]
South East	-0.014	0.020	0.018	0.021**	-0.004
	[0.016]	[0.015]	[0.015]	[0.010]	[0.017]
South West	0.000	0.007	0.002	-0.003	-0.018
	[0.018]	[0.020]	[0.020]	[0.013]	[0.023]
Wales	-0.029	0.020	0.020	-0.005	-0.053
	[0.026]	[0.022]	[0.022]	[0.016]	[0.036]
Scotland	-0.032	0.017	0.016	0.010	-0.014
	[0.021]	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.012]	[0.022]
Income group (ref: <10,000)					
10,000-19,999			-0.014		
			[0.020]		
20,000-29,999			0.003		

	[0.019]
30,000-39,999	0.035*
	[0.019]
40,000-49,000	0.034*
	[0.021]
50,000+	0.014
	[0.020]
Not answered	0.029
	[0.019]

Observations	3,523	2,149	2,149	4,119	1478
Log likelihood	-699.6	-383.6	-377.9	-660.1	-228.2
LR Chi2	214.5	130	141.4	189.6	70.65
pseudo r-squared	0.133	0.145	0.158	0.126	0.134

Standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table a2. Paid for sex in last 5 years

Average marginal effects after probit; weighted data

	NATSAL2 25-44	NATSAL3 25-44	NATSAL3 25-44 - income	NATSAL3 25+	NATSAL3 35-54
Age group (ref: 25-34)					
Aged 35-44	0.001 [0.007]	-0.003 [0.011]	-0.002 [0.011]	-0.000 [0.009]	
Aged 45-54				0.022 [0.017]	-0.001 [0.018]
Aged 55-64				0.041** [0.019]	
aged 65-74				0.016 [0.023]	
Marital status (single and never married/cohabiting)					
Currently married	-0.032*** [0.010]	-0.053*** [0.014]	-0.056*** [0.014]	-0.045*** [0.009]	-0.031* [0.017]
Currently cohabiting	-0.038*** [0.012]	-0.061*** [0.015]	-0.064*** [0.015]	-0.059*** [0.012]	-0.052** [0.021]
Previously married/cohabiting	-0.002 [0.011]	0.003 [0.012]	0.004 [0.012]	-0.010 [0.009]	-0.005 [0.017]
Number of natural children (incl. stillborn and died)					
	-0.009** [0.004]	-0.006 [0.005]	-0.005 [0.005]	-0.006** [0.002]	-0.007* [0.004]
White					
	0.008 [0.010]	-0.024* [0.014]	-0.026* [0.014]	-0.030*** [0.010]	-0.031** [0.015]
Highest Qualification (ref: None)					
Degree	0.021 [0.013]	0.020 [0.017]	0.017 [0.017]	0.010 [0.011]	0.025 [0.018]
A-level or equiv.	0.021 [0.014]	0.024 [0.019]	0.022 [0.018]	0.023* [0.012]	0.039** [0.019]
O-level or equivalent	0.011 [0.010]	0.017 [0.016]	0.017 [0.016]	0.015 [0.009]	0.022 [0.016]
Socio-economic class (ref: elementary, process, service and never worked)					
Managers and senior officials	0.004 [0.011]	0.008 [0.014]	0.004 [0.015]	0.016* [0.010]	0.031** [0.014]
Professional	-0.020 [0.015]	0.003 [0.017]	-0.002 [0.017]	0.010 [0.011]	-0.016 [0.018]
Associate professional/administration	-0.003 [0.010]	0.015 [0.013]	0.011 [0.013]	0.004 [0.009]	0.008 [0.013]
Skilled trade	-0.004 [0.010]	0.001 [0.014]	0.000 [0.014]	-0.002 [0.009]	-0.001 [0.014]
Conservative Opinions					
Religious	0.009 [0.008]	0.016* [0.009]	0.018** [0.009]	0.009 [0.006]	0.014 [0.009]
Sex between two men mostly/always wrong	0.005 [0.008]	0.030*** [0.010]	0.030*** [0.010]	0.010 [0.006]	0.025*** [0.009]
One-night stands mostly/always wrong	-0.024***	-0.006	-0.006	-0.009	-0.011

	[0.009]	[0.010]	[0.010]	[0.007]	[0.010]
Adultery whilst married mostly/always wrong	-0.011	-0.025**	-0.027**	-0.021***	-0.021**
	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.007]	[0.011]
Risky Behaviour					
Average weekly alcohol consumption (ref: none)					
Low	-0.023**	0.014	0.012	0.012	0.015
	[0.011]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.008]	[0.011]
Moderate/high	-0.008	0.010	0.007	0.020*	0.015
	[0.013]	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.011]	[0.016]
Smoking (ref: never smoked)					
Ex-smoker	-0.004	-0.023	-0.022	-0.005	-0.012
	[0.012]	[0.015]	[0.015]	[0.008]	[0.013]
Light smoker	0.010	0.003	0.004	-0.000	-0.002
	[0.010]	[0.011]	[0.011]	[0.008]	[0.012]
Heavy smoker	0.010	0.021	0.024	0.002	0.008
	[0.009]	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.011]	[0.015]
Unsafe sex in last year=1	0.065***	0.019	0.021	0.043***	0.022
	[0.010]	[0.014]	[0.014]	[0.010]	[0.016]
Ever injected drugs==1	0.025	-0.003	-0.003	-0.002	0.023
	[0.017]	[0.025]	[0.025]	[0.018]	[0.021]
Age first had intercourse (ref: 16-17)					
Aged 13-15	0.002	0.027**	0.026**	0.024***	0.026**
	[0.009]	[0.011]	[0.011]	[0.008]	[0.011]
Aged 18-19	-0.009	0.000	0.002	0.008	0.007
	[0.010]	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.008]	[0.012]
Aged 20+	0.017	-0.017	-0.016	-0.007	-0.012
	[0.011]	[0.015]	[0.015]	[0.010]	[0.015]
Region (ref: North and Yorkshire)					
Midlands	0.012	-0.038**	-0.039**	-0.007	-0.012
	[0.011]	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.009]	[0.014]
East	0.009	0.004	0.000	0.001	-0.004
	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.016]	[0.010]	[0.015]
London	0.026***	0.002	0.000	0.005	0.007
	[0.010]	[0.016]	[0.015]	[0.011]	[0.017]
South East	-0.009	0.011	0.010	0.019**	-0.000
	[0.013]	[0.015]	[0.014]	[0.009]	[0.015]
South West	0.004	0.001	-0.002	-0.006	-0.024
	[0.016]	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.012]	[0.018]
Wales	-0.014	-0.010	-0.009	-0.021	-0.056*
	[0.021]	[0.019]	[0.019]	[0.015]	[0.030]
Scotland	-0.018	0.012	0.012	0.011	-0.002
	[0.018]	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.012]	[0.017]
Income group (ref: <10,000)					
10,000-19,999			-0.014		
			[0.020]		
20,000-29,999			-0.005		

	[0.018]
30,000-39,999	0.017
	[0.018]
40,000-49,000	0.011
	[0.020]
50,000+	0.013
	[0.021]
Not answered	0.014
	[0.018]

Observations	3,523	2,149	2,149	4,119	1478
Log likelihood	-682.1	-407.9	-405.1	-790.6	-344.8
LR Chi2	226.4	172.7	191.6	214.3	90.7
pseudo r-squared	0.147	0.151	0.157	0.14	0.147

Standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table a3. Non clients, one paid partner, many paid partners over last 5 years[§]
Average marginal effects after multinomial probit (unweighted data)

	NATSAL 2			NATSAL3		
	never	one	many	never	one	many
Age group (ref: 25-34)						
Aged 35-44	0.000 [0.009]	-0.006 [0.005]	0.005 [0.007]	-0.004 [0.011]	0.001 [0.005]	0.003 [0.010]
Marital status (single and never married/cohabiting)						
Currently married	0.051*** [0.012]	-0.018** [0.008]	-0.033*** [0.010]	0.060*** [0.016]	-0.017** [0.008]	-0.043*** [0.014]
Currently cohabiting	0.059*** [0.015]	-0.012 [0.008]	-0.047*** [0.013]	0.067*** [0.017]	-0.020** [0.010]	-0.046*** [0.015]
Previously married/cohabiting	0.012 [0.011]	-0.001 [0.006]	-0.011 [0.009]	-0.007 [0.013]	0.004 [0.005]	0.003 [0.012]
Number of natural children (incl. stillborn and died)	0.009** [0.004]	-0.004 [0.003]	-0.005 [0.004]	0.010* [0.006]	-0.003 [0.003]	-0.007 [0.005]
White	0.004 [0.012]	0.005 [0.008]	-0.009 [0.009]	0.022 [0.015]	-0.004 [0.007]	-0.018 [0.013]
Highest Qualification (ref: None)						
Degree	-0.022 [0.015]	0.003 [0.009]	0.019 [0.012]	-0.014 [0.020]	0.024** [0.012]	-0.011 [0.017]
A-level or equiv.	-0.020 [0.016]	0.012 [0.009]	0.008 [0.013]	-0.009 [0.021]	0.005 [0.013]	0.004 [0.017]
O-level or equivalent	-0.013 [0.012]	-0.000 [0.007]	0.013 [0.011]	-0.011 [0.017]	0.011 [0.011]	-0.000 [0.014]
Socio-economic class (ref: elementary, process, service and never worked)						
Managers and senior officials	-0.008 [0.012]	0.000 [0.008]	0.008 [0.010]	-0.019 [0.016]	-0.009 [0.010]	0.028** [0.014]
Professional	0.020 [0.016]	-0.017 [0.012]	-0.003 [0.012]	-0.007 [0.018]	-0.003 [0.008]	0.010 [0.017]
Associate professional/administration	-0.003 [0.012]	0.005 [0.007]	-0.003 [0.010]	-0.021 [0.014]	0.006 [0.006]	0.015 [0.013]
Skilled trade	0.007 [0.012]	0.002 [0.007]	-0.009 [0.010]	-0.018 [0.014]	0.005 [0.006]	0.013 [0.013]
Conservative Opinions						
Religious	-0.001 [0.008]	0.001 [0.005]	0.001 [0.007]	-0.019* [0.011]	-0.006 [0.005]	0.025*** [0.009]
Sex between two men mostly/always wrong	-0.008 [0.008]	0.004 [0.005]	0.004 [0.007]	-0.029*** [0.011]	0.012** [0.005]	0.017* [0.009]
One-night stands mostly/always wrong	0.035*** [0.010]	-0.010 [0.006]	-0.025*** [0.008]	0.001 [0.011]	0.010** [0.005]	-0.011 [0.010]
Adultery whilst married mostly/always wrong	0.014 [0.009]	-0.006 [0.006]	-0.008 [0.007]	0.028** [0.012]	-0.006 [0.006]	-0.022** [0.011]
Risky Behaviour						
Average weekly alcohol consumption (ref: none)]						
Low	0.023* [0.012]	-0.005 [0.008]	-0.018* [0.009]	-0.020 [0.015]	0.008 [0.007]	0.012 [0.013]

	[0.012]	[0.008]	[0.010]	[0.014]	[0.007]	[0.012]
Moderate/high	0.011	-0.005	-0.006	-0.018	-0.002	0.020
	[0.015]	[0.010]	[0.012]	[0.020]	[0.012]	[0.017]
Smoking (ref: never smoked)						
Ex-smoker	0.006	-0.006	-0.000	0.023	-0.008	-0.015
	[0.012]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.016]	[0.009]	[0.013]
Light smoker	-0.004	0.014**	-0.010	-0.005	0.004	0.001
	[0.011]	[0.006]	[0.009]	[0.012]	[0.005]	[0.011]
Heavy smoker	-0.014	0.010	0.004	-0.009	-0.005	0.013
	[0.011]	[0.007]	[0.009]	[0.016]	[0.009]	[0.013]
Unsafe sex in last year=1						
	0.065***	0.021***	0.044***	-0.032**	0.004	0.028**
	[0.010]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.014]	[0.007]	[0.013]
Ever injected drugs==1						
	-0.032*	-0.003	0.035***	-0.007	0.010	-0.003
	[0.017]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.027]	[0.011]	[0.025]
Age first had intercourse (ref: 16-17)						
Aged 13-15	-0.009	-0.011*	0.019**	-0.026**	-0.008	0.034***
	[0.010]	[0.006]	[0.008]	[0.012]	[0.006]	[0.011]
Aged 18-19	-0.002	-0.008	0.010	0.006	-0.012*	0.007
	[0.011]	[0.007]	[0.009]	[0.014]	[0.007]	[0.013]
Aged 20+	-0.018	-0.002	0.020**	0.008	-0.009	0.001
	[0.012]	[0.008]	[0.010]	[0.017]	[0.007]	[0.015]
Region (ref: North and Yorkshire)						
Midlands	-0.012	0.015*	-0.003	0.032*	0.004	-0.036**
	[0.013]	[0.008]	[0.011]	[0.018]	[0.008]	[0.017]
East	-0.009	0.016	-0.007	-0.007	0.009	-0.003
	[0.018]	[0.010]	[0.015]	[0.017]	[0.008]	[0.016]
London	-0.027**	0.011	0.016*	-0.011	0.004	0.007
	[0.012]	[0.008]	[0.009]	[0.016]	[0.008]	[0.014]
South East	0.014	0.001	-0.015	-0.022	0.010	0.012
	[0.016]	[0.010]	[0.014]	[0.015]	[0.008]	[0.013]
South West	0.008	-0.018	0.010	-0.005	0.011	-0.005
	[0.020]	[0.016]	[0.014]	[0.020]	[0.009]	[0.018]
Wales	0.028	-0.009	-0.018	-0.017	0.004	0.013
	[0.026]	[0.018]	[0.021]	[0.022]	[0.012]	[0.019]
Scotland	0.038	0.003	-0.041*	-0.014	0.012	0.002
	[0.024]	[0.012]	[0.022]	[0.018]	[0.008]	[0.016]
Observations	3,523	3,523	3,523	2,147	2,147	2,147
Log likelihood	-814.4	-814.4	-814.4	-412.7	-412.7	-412.7
LR Chi2	218.1	218.1	218.1	127.1	127.1	127.1

Standard errors in brackets

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

§Those who have not paid for sex in the last 5 years enter the never category